

CHAPTER  
**3**

**BUILDING VOCABULARY** *People and Ideas on the Move*

**A. Matching** Match the description in the second column with the term or name in the first column. Write the appropriate letter next to the word.

- |                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| ___ 1. migration          | a. religion that teaches everything in the universe has a soul and should not be harmed |
| ___ 2. Aryans             | b. founder of Buddhism  |
| ___ 3. Jainism            | c. mutual promise between God and the founder of the Hebrew people                      |
| ___ 4. Siddhartha Gautama | d. movement of a people from one region to another                                      |
| ___ 5. Minoans            | e. "father" of the Hebrew people  |
| ___ 6. Phoenicians        | f. Indo-European people who migrated to the Indus River Valley of India                 |
| ___ 7. Abraham            | g. seafaring people who lived on Crete and spread their culture through trade           |
| ___ 8. covenant           | h. powerful traders along the Mediterranean who developed an alphabet                   |

**B. Evaluating** Write *T* in the blank if the statement is true. If the statement is false, write *F* in the blank and then write the corrected statement on the line below.

- \_\_\_ 1. Many modern languages of Europe, Southwest Asia, and South Asia come from the languages of the Indo-Europeans.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 2. In a caste system, people can easily move from one social class to another.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 3. Knossos was a Phoenician capital city that was the center of an advanced and peaceful culture.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 4. According to the Torah, Moses led the Hebrews out of slavery.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 5. The Hebrews were united under kings Saul, David, and Solomon in a kingdom called Judah.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**C. Writing** Write a paragraph describing some of the beliefs of Hinduism, Buddhism, and Judaism using the following terms.

reincarnation      karma      enlightenment      nirvana      monotheism