

## GUIDED READING Europe Faces Revolutions

**A.** *Perceiving Cause and Effect* As you read about uprisings in Europe, make notes in the chart to explain the outcomes of each action listed.

French citizens' armies win their revolution for liberty and equality.	-	
2. Greeks revolt against the Ottoman Turks.		
Nationalist groups in Budapest, Prague, and Vienna demand independence and self-government.		
4. Charles X tries to set up an absolute monarchy in France.	-	
5. Paris mobs overthrow monarchy of Louis-Philippe.	-	
Louis-Napoleon Bonaparte is elected president of France and later assumes the title of Emperor Napoleon III.	-	
7. In the Crimean War, Czar Nicholas I threatens to take over part of the Ottoman Empire.		
8. Alexander II issues the Edict of Emancipation.	-	

**B.** Using Context Clues On the back of this paper, define the following terms:

conservatives liberals radicals nationalism nation-state