

**★ Guided Reading Activity 10-3**

**DIRECTIONS: Using Headings and Subheadings** Locate each heading below in your textbook. Then use the information under the correct subheading to help you write each answer.

**I: The Grant Administration**

**A.** What did Grant believe was the president’s role?

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**B.** What was the result of his belief?

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**C.** What was the purpose of “sin taxes”?

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**D.** Who were the Liberal Republicans?

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**E.** What was the result of the Panic of 1873?

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**II: Reconstruction Ends**

**A.** How did Southern militia groups help Democrats regain control of state and local governments in the South?

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**B.** How were the Democrats able to win back the support of white owners of small farms?

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**C.** Why could no one tell who had won the presidential election of 1876?

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**II: A “New South” Arises**

**A.** What did Southern leaders believe would lead to the creation of a “New South”?

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**B.** Who made up the alliance that helped the South’s industry grow?

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**C.** What new industries arose in the post-Civil War South?

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**D.** What did the end of Reconstruction mean for many African Americans?

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**E.** How did sharecroppers pay the rent on their farms?

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**F.** What was debt peonage?

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