

★ **Guided Reading Activity 12-4**

DIRECTIONS: Filling in the Blanks In the space provided, write the word or words that best complete the sentence. Refer to your textbook to fill in the blanks.

1. Despite difficult working conditions, industrialism brought about a dramatic rise in the _____.
2. In 1900, the average industrial worker made _____ an hour and worked _____ a week.
3. Craft workers generally received _____ and had more control over _____.
4. By 1873 there were 32 national _____ in the United States.
5. Owners of large corporations opposed unions that united _____.
6. When workers formed a union, companies often used a _____ to break it. _____
7. Courts frequently ruled that strikes were _____, for which labor leaders might be fined or jailed.
8. The _____ was triggered by wage cuts by the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.
9. The first nationwide union was the _____, founded in 1896.
10. _____ is the process by which an impartial third party helps workers and employers reach an agreement.
11. Critics of the union movement charged that the _____ showed how unions were dominated by _____.
12. In 1893 railroad workers created the _____, under the leadership of Eugene V. Debs.
13. The Pullman Strike ended when railroad managers arranged for _____ to be attached to the Pullman cars.
14. In 1886, leaders from several of the nation's trade unions organized the _____, whose leader was _____.
15. By 1900, women made up more than _____ of the labor force.
16. Regardless of their employment, women were paid _____.