

★ **Guided Reading Activity 13-1**

DIRECTIONS: Outlining Read the section and complete the outline below. Refer to your textbook to fill in the blanks.

I. Europeans Flood Into America

- A. By the 1890s, more than half of all immigrants in the United States were from _____ and _____ Europe.
- B. Many immigrants moved to avoid forced _____, which in some nations could last for many years.
- C. Jews living in Russia and the Austro-Hungarian Empire came to the United States to avoid _____.
- D. Most immigrants booked passage in _____, the cheapest accommodations on a steamship.
- E. How well immigrants adjusted depended partly on how quickly they learned _____ and adapted to American _____.

II. Asian Immigration

- A. In the mid-1800s, the population of China was approximately _____.
- B. The _____ in China caused such death and suffering that thousands of Chinese left for the United States.
- C. In January 1910, California opened a barracks on _____ to accommodate Asian immigrants.

III. Nativism Resurges

- A. In the late 1800s, anti-immigrant feelings were largely directed against _____, _____, and _____.
- B. Some native-born Americans feared the influx of _____ into the mostly Protestant United States.
- C. Many _____ also opposed immigration, arguing that immigrants would work for low wages or accept work as _____.
- D. The Workingman's Party of California was organized to _____.