

★ **Guided Reading Activity 13-3**

DIRECTIONS: Recording Who, What, When, Where, Why and How Read the section and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

1. **Who** wrote more than one hundred books expressing the idea of individualism in American society? _____
2. **What** was the catchphrase for the concept of Social Darwinism? _____
3. **Why** did Andrew Carnegie donate millions of dollars for philanthropy? _____
4. **Who** was considered to be an incomparable genius for works such as *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*? _____
5. **Where** could people go to find free toilets and water for their horses? _____
6. **Why** did outdoor games such as tennis and golf become popular in the late 1800s? _____
7. **What** term was used to describe government jobs that were handed out after an election victory? _____
8. **Why** was President James A. Garfield shot and killed in 1881? _____
9. **What** were the names of two opposing groups within the Republican Party over the system of patronage? _____
10. **Who** became known as the "Mugwumps"? _____
11. **How** were corporations such as Standard Oil able to negotiate rebates from the railroads? _____
12. **What** were the weaknesses of the Sherman Antitrust Act? _____
13. **When**, according to Edward Bellamy's *Looking Backward*, would society no longer have any crime, poverty, or politics? _____
14. **What** services were available to immigrants at a settlement house? _____
15. **What** workplace habits did grammar schools promote to children? _____