

★ **Guided Reading Activity 13-5**

DIRECTIONS: Using Headings and Subheadings Locate each heading below in your textbook. Then use the information under the correct subheading to help you write each answer.

I. Resistance and Repression

- A. _____ organized a mass migration of African Americans from the rural South to _____.
- B. Many African American farmers joined the _____ when it was formed in 1891.
- C. Democratic leaders warned that _____ would return the South to _____ rule similar to Reconstruction.

II. Imposing Segregation

- A. A movement to diminish the _____ of African Americans gained momentum at the end of the nineteenth century.
- B. Two methods that Mississippi used to deny the vote to African Americans were _____ and _____.
- C. The _____ was introduced in order to exempt whites from voting restrictions such as literacy tests.
- D. The statutes enforcing segregation were known as _____.
- E. In 1883, the Supreme Court ruled that private businesses—such as _____, _____, and _____—were free to practice segregation.
- F. The Supreme Court's ruling in _____ established the legal basis for discrimination in the South for more than _____ years.

III. The African American Response

- A. In 1895, a book published by _____ denounced mob violence and demanded _____ for those accused of a crime.
- B. In an address known as the _____, Booker T. Washington urged African Americans to concentrate on preparing themselves _____ and _____ for full equality.
- C. Washington's views were challenged by _____, who was particularly concerned with protecting and exercising _____.