

**Guided Reading Activity 16-3**

DIRECTIONS: Using Headings and Subheadings Locate each heading below in your textbook. Then use the information under the correct subheading to help you write each answer.

I. Combat in World War I

- A. How did soldiers protect themselves from the powerful artillery fire during World War I? _____
- B. What other dangers did the troops behind the trenches face? _____
- C. Why did both sides begin to develop new technology? _____
- D. What new technology did the Germans introduce at the Second Battle of Ypres? _____
- E. What two military vehicles were introduced during World War I? _____

II. The Americans Arrive

- A. Who was responsible for preventing any American ships from being sunk on their way to Europe? _____
- B. What was Vladimir Lenin's first act after seizing power in Russia in 1917? _____
- C. Which American unit was transferred to the French and became the first Americans to enter combat? _____
- D. Who organized the most massive attack in American history, which caused the Germans to begin to retreat in September 1918? _____
- E. Which American hero, who originally tried to avoid the draft, took command during the Battle of the Argonne Forest? _____

III. A Flawed Peace

- A. Who were the principal figures in the post-war negotiations? _____
- B. What was the purpose of Wilson's fourteenth point? _____
- C. Why did some Allied leaders criticize Wilson's Fourteen Points? _____
- D. What happened to Germany under the Treaty of Versailles? _____