

★ **Guided Reading Activity 21-1**

**DIRECTIONS:** Recording Who, What, When, Where, Why and How Read the section and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

1. **What** did Winston Churchill know would lead to victory in modern war? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. **How** did the industrial output of workers in the United States compare to those of Germany and Japan during the war? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. **How** did cost-plus contracts work? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. **What** was the Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC)? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. **Which** industry was uniquely suited to the mass production of military equipment?  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. **Who** created an assembly line for the enormous B-24 bomber? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. **How** were the Liberty ships different from other types of ships? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. **What** authorities did Roosevelt grant to the War Production Board? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. **When** did American opinions about a peacetime draft change? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. **What** was the goal of the "Double V" campaign? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. **Who** was the highest-ranking African American officer in the U.S. Army? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. **What** were the accomplishments of the Tuskegee Airmen during World War II?  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. **What** decision did President Truman make in 1948? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. **Which** branch of the military was the first to allow women to enlist? \_\_\_\_\_  
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