

★ **Guided Reading Activity 22-1**

DIRECTIONS: Recalling Facts Read the section and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

1. How did the Soviets influence the political situation in Poland at the end of World War II?

2. What were the differences of opinion among Churchill, Roosevelt, and Stalin regarding Poland's future? _____

3. What compromises about Poland's new government did Stalin agree to make at the end of the war? _____

4. What right did the Declaration of Liberated Europe give to the people of Europe? _____

5. How was Germany divided at the end of World War II? _____

6. What did Stalin demand from Germany after it was defeated? _____

7. How did Roosevelt suggest that Germany pay for the damage it had caused? _____

8. What name was given to the era between 1946 and 1990 in which the United States and the Soviet Union were hostile toward one another? _____

9. Why did the Soviets want to keep Germany weak? _____

10. What did Roosevelt believe was the key to world peace? _____

11. What did Truman believe was critical to Europe's recovery? _____

12. What did Truman suggest to Stalin at the Potsdam Conference regarding reparations from Germany? _____

13. After Stalin rejected Truman's suggestion, what did Truman offer as a compromise? _____

14. Which countries in Eastern Europe had pro-Soviet Communist governments? _____

15. What term was used to describe the Communist countries of eastern Europe? _____
