

★ **Guided Reading Activity 22-4**

DIRECTIONS: Using **Headings and Subheadings** Locate each heading below in your textbook. Then use the information under the correct subheading to help you write each answer.

I. Massive Retaliation

- A. Why did many Americans believe Truman's foreign policy was not working by the end of 1952? _____

- B. What two strategies did Eisenhower think were the key to victory in the Cold War? _____

- C. What was massive retaliation? _____

- D. How did Eisenhower cut military spending to \$34 billion? _____

- E. What was brinksmanship? _____

- F. What did Eisenhower tell the Chinese that helped to end the Korean War? _____

- G. Why did Egypt seize control of the Suez Canal in 1956? _____

II. Covert Operations

- A. What were two strategies American officials used to prevent other nations from aligning with the Soviet Union? _____

- B. How did the CIA respond to Jacobo Arbenz Guzmán's land reforms in Guatemala in 1951? _____

- C. Who had emerged as the leader of the Soviet Union by 1956? _____

- D. How did the Soviet destruction of an American U-2 spy plane impact the 1960 Paris Summit? _____

- E. In his farewell address, what did Eisenhower warn Americans to be on guard against? _____
