

**Guided Reading Activity 27-3**

**DIRECTIONS: Identifying Supporting Details** Read each main idea. Use your textbook to supply the details that support or explain each main idea.

★ **Main Idea:** Latino Americans faced discrimination and segregation in the Southwest.

1. **Detail:** The numbers of Mexicans living in the Southwest steadily increased in the 1800s because the United States \_\_\_\_\_ where Mexicans lived.
2. **Detail:** Most Mexican Americans in the Southwest lived in \_\_\_\_\_, which were a product of the region's history and discrimination against Latinos..
3. **Detail:** In the 1930s, federal officials launched a series of \_\_\_\_\_ that became known as the “repatriation.”
4. **Detail:** In 1954, the Eisenhower administration began a program that deported more than \_\_\_\_\_ Mexicans over a three-year period.

★ **Main Idea:** Latino civil rights organizations fought against discrimination.

5. **Detail:** The League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC) ended \_\_\_\_\_ in public places in Texas.
6. **Detail:** The American G.I. Forum was founded to protect the rights of Latino veterans who were denied medical services by the \_\_\_\_\_.

★ **Main Idea:** Organizations and protests led by Latinos were successful on many fronts.

7. **Detail:** Cesar Chavez and Dolores Huerta organized groups that cooperated in a strike to demand \_\_\_\_\_, increased wages, and better benefits.
8. **Detail:** The groups founded by Chavez and Huerta \_\_\_\_\_ to become the United Farm Workers.
9. **Detail:** The new union continued a nationwide boycott of \_\_\_\_\_ that lasted until 1970, when growers finally agreed to meet their demands.
10. **Detail:** In 1969, protests by Mexican American Youth Organization (MAYO) led to creation of a \_\_\_\_\_ program, in which immigrant students are taught in their own language while they learn English.
11. **Detail:** A new political party called \_\_\_\_\_, or the “United People,” helped to elect Latino candidates at the local level.
12. **Detail:** In 1969, students at the University of California at Berkeley staged a sit-in to demand the creation of a \_\_\_\_\_ program.