



## Guided Reading Activity 4-1

**DIRECTIONS: Outlining** Read the section and complete the outline below. Refer to your textbook to fill in the blanks.

### I. Creating a New Government

- A. Washington and Congress's task was to take the words of the Constitution and turn them into \_\_\_\_\_.
- B. \_\_\_\_\_ was chosen as the first secretary of state.
- C. The \_\_\_\_\_ states that the people have other rights that are not listed in the Bill of Rights.
- D. James Madison suggested that the federal government raise most of its money by taxing \_\_\_\_\_ from other countries.
- E. The \_\_\_\_\_ required all importers to pay five percent of the value of their cargo when they landed it in the United States.
- F. Alexander Hamilton believed the government needed the ability to \_\_\_\_\_.
- G. Southerners believed that moving the nation's capital from \_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_ would help to offset the strength of the Northern states in Congress.
- H. Enumerated powers are specifically mentioned in the \_\_\_\_\_.
  - I. The federal government's willingness to use troops against its own \_\_\_\_\_ worried many people.

### II. The Rise of Political Parties

- A. By the mid-term elections of 1794, the factions within \_\_\_\_\_ had become the nation's first political parties.
- B. Hamilton's supporters called themselves \_\_\_\_\_, while the supporters of Madison and Jefferson took the name \_\_\_\_\_.
- C. Hamilton believed that \_\_\_\_\_ was dangerous to liberty.
- D. Jefferson believed that the strength of the United States was its independent \_\_\_\_\_.
- E. Jefferson also believed that the wealthy would corrupt the government and threaten the rights and liberties of \_\_\_\_\_.