

★ **Guided Reading Activity 5-3**

DIRECTIONS: Recalling Facts Read the section and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

1. What were the major cash crops of the South? _____

2. How did the cotton gin affect cotton production between 1792 and 1801?

3. How did the cotton gin affect the demand for slave labor? _____
4. What were the three large cities in the South? _____
5. In 1860, what percentage of the nation's total manufacturing took place in the South? _____
6. What was the title of a person who held 20 or more enslaved people? _____
7. Who was near the bottom of the social ladder in the South and made up less than 10 percent of the white population? _____
8. What percentage of African Americans in the South were enslaved in 1850? _____
9. Under what system were enslaved persons organized into work groups that labored from sunup to sundown—plowing, planting, cultivating, or picking? _____
10. What were laws that regulated the legal rights of slaves called? _____
11. Who was Cecee McCarty? _____

12. What was the central element of religious services held by enslaved African Americans? _____
13. How did enslaved men and women oppose the lifestyle forced on them? _____

