

★ Guided Reading Activity 6-1

DIRECTIONS: Identifying Supporting Details Read each main idea. Use your textbook to supply the details that support or explain each main idea.

★ **Main Idea:** Beginning in the early 1800s, the nation witnessed a growth of democracy as government became more inclusive and ordinary citizens became a greater political force.

- Detail:** In the presidential election of 1828, _____ won the support of new voters, many of whom resided on the frontier.
- Detail:** More than earlier presidents, Jackson felt that the _____ should rule in a democracy.

★ **Main Idea:** Early in Jackson's presidency, he faced a crisis that centered on South Carolina but also highlighted the growing rift between the nation's Northern and Southern regions.

- Detail:** John C. Calhoun put forth the idea of _____, which argued that states had the right to declare a federal law not valid.
- Detail:** In 1833 Congress passed the _____, authorizing the president to use the military to enforce acts of Congress.

★ **Main Idea:** Andrew Jackson's commitment to expanding democracy did not benefit Native Americans.

- Detail:** In his inaugural address, Jackson declared his intention to move all _____ to the Great Plains.
- Detail:** In *Worcester v. Georgia*, Chief Justice John Marshall sided with the _____ and ordered state officials to honor their property rights.

★ **Main Idea:** One of the most contentious developments of Jackson's presidency was his campaign against the Second Bank of the United States.

- Detail:** To prevent the state banks from lending too much money, the Bank of the United States regularly collected _____ and asked state banks to redeem them for gold and silver.
- Detail:** Jackson took his reelection as a directive from the people to _____.

★ **Main Idea:** By the mid-1830s, the Whig Party had emerged to oppose Jackson.

- Detail:** The Whigs advocated a stronger _____ to support industrial and commercial development.
- Detail:** The Whigs hoped to defeat the Democrats in the election of 1840, so they nominated _____, a war hero famous for his role in the Battle of Tippecanoe.