

★ Guided Reading Activity 9-1

DIRECTIONS: Recording Who, What, When, Where, Why, and How Read the section and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

1. **Who** received an offer from General Winfield Scott to command the Union's troops? _____

2. **Where** were seven of the eight American military colleges in 1860? _____

3. **Where** were most of the navy's warships located when the Civil War began? _____

4. **How** did the North's population affect its ability to raise an army? _____

5. **Why** was it difficult for the South to distribute food during the war? _____

6. **How** did Congress get money to pay for the war? _____

7. **What** was the rate of inflation in the South by the end of the war? _____

8. **Who** were the War Democrats? _____

9. **Why** did Republicans refer to Peace Democrats as "Copperheads"? _____

10. **When** did Congress introduce a militia law? _____

11. **Why** did President Lincoln suspend writs of habeas corpus? _____

12. **Why** did the British refuse to recognize the Confederacy? _____

13. **Who** were James Mason and John Slidell? _____

14. **What** resulted from the combination of rifles and trenches? _____

15. **How** did Southerners react to Jefferson Davis's plan to fight a defensive war of attrition? _____

16. **What** was the Anaconda Plan? _____
