

**Guided Reading Activity 9-5**

DIRECTIONS: Outlining Read the section and complete the outline below. Refer to your textbook to fill in the blanks.

I. Grant Versus Lee

- A. In the spring of 1864, Grant headed to _____ to take command of the Union troops facing Lee.
- B. After the first battle of Grant’s campaign in the Wilderness, Grant attacked again near _____, where the two armies battled for 11 days.
- C. Because the Confederate fortress at Petersburg was too strong, Grant put the city _____.

II. The Union Advances

- A. South of Virginia, General _____ marched his army from Chattanooga toward Atlanta.
- B. David Farragut did not capture _____, but he did seal off the bay.
- C. When Sherman ordered all _____ to leave Atlanta, he told the mayor that he was “not only fighting hostile armies, but a hostile people.”
- D. On November 15, 1864, Sherman began his _____, which cut a swath of destruction through Georgia that was in places 60 miles wide.

III. The South Surrenders

- A. To oppose Lincoln in the 1864 election, the Democrats nominated _____.
- B. The _____ came just in time to revitalize support for President Lincoln, who won re-election with 55 percent of the popular vote.
- C. The _____ Amendment to the Constitution banned slavery in the United States.
- D. Lee’s attempt to escape Grant’s forces failed when Sheridan’s cavalry blocked the road at _____.
- E. Grant’s generous terms of surrender guaranteed that the United States would not prosecute Confederate soldiers for _____.
- F. Grant also allowed the Confederates to take their _____ home.
- G. The North’s victory in the Civil War strengthened the power of the _____ over the states.