

**CHAPTER 15**

**Guided Reading Strategies 15.3**

**Central Europe**

**READING THE SECTION** As you read the section, complete each sentence below by writing the appropriate word or phrase in the space provided.

1. Poland gets its name from a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ people who moved into the area long ago.
2. Poland is the largest of the European countries that once made up what was known as the \_\_\_\_\_ bloc.
3. The Baltic countries are Estonia, \_\_\_\_\_, and Lithuania.
4. Kaliningrad is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_, an area separated from the rest of a country by the territory of other countries.
5. Nearly all of Poland's people are ethnic Polish and speak a language known as \_\_\_\_\_.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ is Poland's capital and its transportation hub.
7. The Jews defied the Germans in the Warsaw \_\_\_\_\_ Uprising of 1943.
8. Many of Poland's farmers have suffered as the country has moved from communism to \_\_\_\_\_.
9. German knights called the \_\_\_\_\_ Order invaded and conquered Latvia and Estonia.
10. Historically, the \_\_\_\_\_ Sea was one of the busiest trade routes in northern Europe.

**POST-READING QUICK CHECK** After you have finished reading the section, in the space provided, explain how Kaliningrad became a Russian city.

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