Name	Class	Date	



## Guided Reading Strategies 19.2

## The Persian Gulf and Interior

**READING THE SECTION** As you read the section, circle the boldface word or phrase that *best* completes each statement below.

- **1.** The world's first civilizations developed in an area known as the **Kopet-Dag / Fertile Crescent**.
- **2.** The **Sumerians / Persians** built the world's first known cities in southern Mesopotamia.
- **3.** The prophet Muhammad established a religion known as **Islam / Hinduism**.
- **4.** The rule of **Mongols / Safavids** is considered a golden age of Persian culture.
- **5.** In the 1500s / 1900s the Ottoman Turks conquered Mesopotamia.
- **6.** The Ottoman Turks controlled the western part of the region until the **French** / **British** took over.
- **7.** The dominant language in the region is **Arabic / Hebrew**.
- **8.** A group of people called the **Iraqis** / **Kurds** have never had their own country.
- **9.** Most of the people in Iran are Persians who speak **English / Farsi**.
- **10.** Today about 90 percent of Muslims are **Sunnis / Shia**.

POST-READING QUICK CHECK After you have finished reading the section, in the
space provided, discuss the processes that encouraged the spread of Arabic culture.