

CHAPTER
10

BUILDING VOCABULARY

The Muslim World

A. Matching Match the description in the second column with the term or name in the first column. Write the appropriate letter next to the word.

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| ___ 1. Islam | a. Muslim title meaning "successor" or "deputy" |
| ___ 2. Muslim | b. family of Muslim rulers who caused a fundamental division in the Muslim community |
| ___ 3. Hijrah | c. religion based on the teachings of the prophet Muhammad |
| ___ 4. caliph | d. Muhammad's migration from Mecca to Yathrib |
| ___ 5. Umayyads | e. group of Muslims who believed that the caliph should be descended from Muhammad |
| ___ 6. Shi'a | f. group of Muslims who believed that the caliph should follow Muhammad's example |
| ___ 7. Sunni | g. a follower of Islam |
| ___ 8. Sufi | h. group of Muslims who pursued a life of poverty and devotion to a spiritual path |

B. Completion Select the term or name that best completes the sentence.

Fatimid	hajj	Abbasids	calligraphy
shari'a	mosque	Al-Andalus	Qur'an

- The holy book of the Muslims is called the _____.
- A body of law based on the guidance of the Qur'an and Sunna is known as _____.
- The _____ caliphate was formed by Shi'a Muslims who claimed descent from Muhammad's daughter Fatima.
- The group who took control of the Muslim empire after the Umayyads was the _____.
- The art of beautiful handwriting is called _____.
- An Islamic house of worship is called a _____.

C. Writing Write a paragraph describing some of the teachings of Islam using the following terms.

Muhammad Allah hajj Qur'an Sunna