

CHAPTER
20

BUILDING VOCABULARY *The Atlantic World*

A. Matching Match the description in the second column with the term or name in the first column. Write the appropriate letter next to the word.

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|------------------------------|---|
| ___ 1. mestizo | a. England's first permanent colony in North America |
| ___ 2. <i>encomienda</i> | b. Dutch holdings in North America |
| ___ 3. New France | c. group that sought religious freedom and established an English colony at Massachusetts Bay in 1630 |
| ___ 4. Jamestown | d. system in which Spanish landlords forced Native Americans to farm, ranch, or mine for them |
| ___ 5. Pilgrims | e. a war on the North American continent between the British and the French that began in 1754 over disputed land claims in the Ohio Valley |
| ___ 6. Puritans | f. group that sought religious freedom and founded an English colony at Plymouth, Massachusetts, in 1620 |
| ___ 7. New Netherland | g. person of mixed Spanish and Native American ancestry |
| ___ 8. French and Indian War | h. France's colonial empire in North America, based in Quebec |

B. Multiple Choice Circle the letter before the term or name that best completes the sentence.

- The Genoese sea captain who landed on a Caribbean island in 1492 and prompted the Spanish to establish colonies in the Americas was (a) Hernando Cortés (b) Francisco Pizarro (c) Christopher Columbus.
- The global transfer of foods, plants, and animals during the colonization of the Americas is called the (a) Columbian Exchange (b) middle passage (c) *encomienda*.
- An economic system based on private ownership and the investment of resources for profit is called (a) mercantilism (b) capitalism (c) joint-stock company.
- The economic theory that a country's power depends mainly on its wealth is called (a) mercantilism (b) capitalism (c) favorable balance of trade.
- The voyage that brought captured Africans to the West Indies and later to North and South America was known as the (a) Atlantic slave trade (b) triangular trade (c) middle passage.
- The Native American ruler who led an attack on colonial villages throughout Massachusetts was (a) Metacom (b) Atahualpa (c) Malinche.

C. Writing Write a paragraph comparing the conquests of Hernando Cortés and Francisco Pizarro using the following terms.

colony conquistador Hernando Cortés Francisco Pizarro