

**★ Content Vocabulary Activity 5**

**Growth and Division, 1816–1832**

**DIRECTIONS:** Choose the term that best completes each sentence. Write the correct term in the space provided. Then answer the questions at the bottom of the page.

**corrupt bargain    strike    cotton gin    favorite sons    interchangeable parts**  
**protective tariff    labor union    mudslinging    revenue tariffs    free enterprise system**

1. An organization of workers that represents its members' interests, or a \_\_\_\_\_, often supports a \_\_\_\_\_, or work stoppage to force employers to meet demands.
2. Eli Whitney invented the \_\_\_\_\_, a machine that combed seeds out of cotton bolls. He also popularized the concept of producing large quantities of uniform pieces that could replace other identical pieces, known as \_\_\_\_\_.
3. John Quincy Adams and Henry Clay were accused of an illegitimate agreement known as a \_\_\_\_\_.
4. In 1816 Congress passed a \_\_\_\_\_, which was designed to raise prices on imports to protect American manufacturers. This tax was unlike earlier \_\_\_\_\_, which provided income for the federal government.
5. The four candidates in the election of 1824 were all \_\_\_\_\_, men who enjoyed the support of leaders from their own state and region.
6. The campaign of 1828 descended into \_\_\_\_\_, or attempts to damage each candidate's reputation with insults and criticism.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ encouraged industrialization because companies in competition with each other are often willing to experiment with new technologies.
8. Write a paragraph describing an enslaved person's workday on the two main types of farms in the South—small farms or plantations, and large plantations. Use the following terms in your description: *yeoman farmer*, *planter*, *task system*, *gang system*, and *driver*.

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